

Comparison between the Rights in the Islamic and the Universal Declarations

No.	Title of the Rights	Islamic	Universal
1	Equality in the principle of human dignity	Article 1a	Article 1
2	The Right of merit and dignity acquired through evolutionary and ideological needs.	Article 1a and Article 1b	Nil, Implied in the Articles
3	The Right of enjoining the rights before the Islamic law, renouncing all kinds of discrimination	Implied in the Articles	
4	The Right to life, Prohibiting abortion, Depriving the human beings from bringing forth offspring	Article 2 Article 2b	Articles 3,7,8 Article 10
5	The Right of human funeral and the dead to respect	Article 2d	Nil
6	The right of innocent persons, such as women, old persons and children to protect during the conflicts. Providing medical aid to the wounded, caring for the captives and prohibiting the mutilation for the dead.	Article 3	Nil included in the covenants since this declaration, such as the Geneva Convention
7	The Right of persons that their farms and civil constructions will not be destroyed during the conflicts.	Article 3b	Nil
8	The Right to protect one's reputation and dignity before and after death	Article 2d	Article 22
9	The Right to form family without hindrance or discrimination	Article 5a	Article 16
10	The Rights of women and their equality to men in dignity and their independent civil positions and financial assets	Article 6 and other Articles	Different Articles Article 16
11	The Right of the family to be supported by the man	Article 6	Nil in this context
12	The Right of the child to material and spiritual care	Article 7a	Article 25b
13	The Rights of the fetus and the mother	Article 7	Article 25, neglecting the fetus
14	The Rights of the parents and guardians to choose the form of education for their children	Article 7b	Article 26d
15	The Right of the parents upon their sons and the rights of the relatives	Article 7d	Nil
16	The Right to nationality	Nil	Article 15
17	The Right of enjoying legal competence in responsibility and liability	Article 8	Numerous Articles

18	The Right of the individual to education for the sake of development	Article 9a	Article 29
19	The Right of the individual to religious and modern education	Article 9b	Article 29, without emphasis
20	The Right to follow the faith of one's natural disposition	Article 10	Nil
21	The Right to freedom	Article 11a	Not Specified
22	The Right to be freed from the fetters of imperialism and to be independent	Article 11a	Not Specified
23	The Right of the individual to freedom of movement and to seek refuge	Article 12	Articles 13 and 14
24	The Right to work and to its free choice and safety	Article 13	Articles 23, 24 and 25
25	The Right to lawful profit and prohibiting usury	Article 14	Not Specified
26	The Right to ownership; prohibiting expropriation and confiscation	Article 15	Article 17
27	The Right to be benefited by one's scientific and literary achievements	Article 16	Article 22
28	The Right of the individual to be provided with a clean moral environment	Article 17a	Article 29, not emphasized
29	The Right to health and social care	Article 17b	Article 25
30	The Right of the individual to enjoy life	Article 17c	Article 25
31	The Right to security of persons, religion, family, honor and finances	Article 18a	Articles 3, 12, and 22
32	The Right to independence in residence, family, wealth, and communications	Article 18b	Article 12
33	The Right of privacy of one's house	Article 18c	Article 12
34	The Right to resort to legal recourse	Article 19e	Article 11
35	The Right to enjoy the principal of being innocent from penalty of law unless proven guilty	Article 19e	Article 11
36	The Right to be free in conduct and general behavior, and prohibiting undue limits; prohibiting torture and actions degrading human prestige and taking of hostages	Article 20 Article 21	Articles 5,9,11 and 14
37	The Right to freedom of speech	Article 22	Article 19
38	The Right to enjoin good and forbid evil	Article 22b	Nil
39	The Right of the individual to defend his respect against insult and to prohibit violating human values and instigating hatred	Article 22	Nil
40	The Right of the individual to participate in the administrative and political decision making	Article 23	Articles 21 a, b and c
41	The Right to security and freedom from anxiety because of one's beliefs	Article 10 in detail	Article 18 and 28
42	The Right to freedom of expression without being concerned about one's beliefs	Article 10 in detail	Article 19
43	The Right to forming peaceful assemblies and associations	Article 23	Article 20
44	The Right to join trade unions and associations	General Article 23	Article 23d
45	The Right to rest and enjoy holidays	Article 13	Article 24

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