

Those Who were Executed

After dominating over the people of Medina, Muslim b. 'Uqba summoned some of the more influential and well-known figures of Medina and sentenced them to death upon special hearings.

These hearings are unique in early Islamic history as Muslim b. 'Uqba being the conquerer and aggressor, wanted the ones whom he had summoned to swear allegiance to him as the slaves and servants of Yazīd! ¹145

The more well-known figures executed in this tragic event include: Abū Bakr b. 'Abd Allāh Ja'far b. Abū Tālib²; two sons of Zaynab, daughter of Umm Salama³; Abū Bakr b. 'Ubayd Allāh b. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Umar b. al-Khattāb⁴; Ma'qal b. San'an (One of the Prophet's (s) standard bearer in the conquest of Mecca)⁵; Fadl b. 'Abbās b. Rab'ā b. Harith b. 'Abd al-Muttalib³³; Abū Sa'īd Khudrī (a companion of the Prophet (s) who was in the Prophet's company in twelve expeditions)⁶; 'Abd Allāh b. Mut'ī⁷ (a commander of the Medinans who escaped that event, joined Ibn Zubayr, and executed by Hajjīj).

Apart from these, there were several other people who were killed under the pretext of accompanying or helping the people of Medina and their names too are recorded in historical sources.⁸152

Partial list of the names of males killed in the Tragedy of Harrah

It is obvious that the actual number of the people who were killed in the tragedy of Harrah is definitely far more than what is mentioned in the history books. What follows below is the list of names of those killed that is reported by historians. In addition, the list doesn't include the names of the dead females and children, which was higher than those of males killed in this tragedy.

Khalīfa b. Khayyāt has listed the names of those killed in the Harrah tragedy as follows:

From the Quraysh and Banū Hāshim

1. Abū Bakr b. 'Abd Allāh b. Ja'far b. Abū Tālib (who was among the executed).
2. Fadl b. 'Abbās b. Harith b. 'Abd al-Muttalib.
3. 'Abd Allāh b. Nawfil b. Harith b. 'Abd al-Muttalib.
4. 'Abbās b. 'Utba b. Abū Lahab.⁹153

Abū Tālib's Allies from the Banū Sulaim b. Mansūr Clan

1. Sulaymān b. Safwān b. 'Abbād b. Shaybān.
2. Aswad b. 'Abbād b. Shaybān.
3. 'Utba b. Ma'bad, or Ma'bad b. 'Utba b. Shaybān.
4. Muhammad b. 'Uqba b. Dubayh b. Jābir.
5. And his brother Sulaym (or Sulaymān)
6. Jurayy b. Hazm b. Jābir.

From the Sons of Muttalib b. 'Abd Manāf

1. Yahyā b. Nafi' b. 'Ajār b. Yazīd b. Hāshim from Banū Muttalib.
2. 'Abd Allāh b. Nafi' b. 'Ajār.

From the Allies of Muttalib's Sons from Banū Sulaym Tribe

1. Ja'far b. 'Abd Allāh b. Mālik.

From the Sons of Nawfil b. 'Abd Manāf

1. Dāwūd b. Walīd b. Qarza b. 'Abd 'Amr b. Nawfil.
2. And his son, Walīd b. Dāwūd.
3. 'Ubayd Allāh b. 'Utba b. Ghazwān who was among their allies from Māzin b. Mansūr's tribe.

From Banū Umayyah b. Shams b. 'Abd Manāf

1. Ismā'īl b. Khālid b. 'Uqba b. Abū Mu't
2. Abū 'Ulyā Mawlā (slave) Marwān b. Hakam.
3. Sulaymān
4. 'Amr and
5. Walīd, sons of Yazīd b. Ukht al-Namir

From the sons of Asad b. 'Abd al-'Uzzā b. Qusayy

1. Wahab b. 'Abd Allāh b. Zam'at b. Aswad b. Muttalib b. Asd b. 'Abd al-'Uzzā.
2. Yazīd b. 'Abd Allāh b. Zam'a (who was executed).
3. Abū Salama b. 'Abd Allāh b. Zama'a.
4. Miqdād b. Wahb b. Zama'a.
5. Yazīd b. 'Abd Allāh b. Wahb b. Zama'a.
6. Khālid b. 'Abd Allāh b. Zama'a.

7. And one 'Abd Allāh b. Zama'a's sons, whose real name was not known.
8. Mughayra b. 'Abd Allāh b. Sā'ib b. Abī Hubayth b. Muttalib b. Asad.
9. 'Abd Allāh b. Nawfil b. 'Adayy b. Nawfil b. Asad.
10. 'Amr b. Nawfil b. 'Adayy b. Nawfil b. Asad.
11. Sarī b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Abd Allāh b. Abī Dhu'ayb b. 'Adayy b. Nawfil b. Asad.
12. 'Adayy b. Tuwait b. Habīb b. Asad.

From their Allies

1. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Hātib b. Abī Bulta'a from Namir al-Azd (tribe).
2. Usāma b. Khayr.

From the Sons of 'Abd al-Dār b. Qusayy

1. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Mus'fi' b. Talha b. Abī Talha, whose name has been 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-'Uzz b. 'Uthmān b. 'Abd al-Dār.
2. Muhammad b. Ayyūb b. Thābit b. 'Abd al-Mundhir b. Alqa b. Kalada.
3. Mus'ab b. Abī 'Umayr b. Abī 'Azīz b. 'Umayr.
4. Yazīd b. Mus'fi' b. Talha.
5. Zayd b. Mus'fi' b. Talha.
6. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Amr b. Aswad.

From Banī Zuhra

1. Zayd b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Awf.
2. Abīn b. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Awf.
3. 'Ayūd b. Hasan b. Awf, who was killed in Ibn Zubayr sedition. [10](#)154
4. Muhammad b. Aswad b. 'Awf.
5. Salt b. Makhramat b. Nawfil b. Wuhayb b. 'Abd Man'f b. Zuhra.
6. Muhammad b. Miswar b. Makhrama.
7. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Aswad b. 'Abd Yagh'ith.
8. Ism'īl b. Wuhayb b. Aswad b. 'Abd Yagh'ith.
9. 'Umayr b. Sa'd b. Abī Waqq'as
10. 'Amr b. Sa'd b. Abī Waqq'as.
11. Ishāq b. Hāshim b. 'Utba b. Abī Waqq'as.
12. 'Imrān b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Nāfi' b. 'Utba b. Abī Waqq'as.
13. Muhammad b. Nāfi' b. 'Utba b. Abī Waqq'as.

From Banī Zuhra Allies

1. 'Uthmān b. 'Alī b. Jariyya b. Thaḳf.
2. Ujūlās b. 'Alī b. Jariyya b. Thaḳf.
3. Muhammad b. 'Alī b. Jariyya b. Thaḳf.
4. Abī 'Abd Allāh b. Mawhib b. Rabāh.
5. 'Abd Allāh b. Bishr b. Sā'ib.
6. 'Ubayd Allāh b. Bishr b. Sā'ib.

From Taym b. Murra's Sons

1. Ya'qūb b. Talha b. 'Ubayd Allāh (he was among the executed).
2. 'Ubayd Allāh b. 'Uthmān b. 'Ubayd Allāh b. 'Uthmān b. 'Amr b. Ka'b.
3. 'Abd Allāh b. Muhammad b. Abī Bakr.
4. Ma'bad b. Ḥarith b. Khālid b. Sakhr b. 'Emir b. 'Amr b. Ka'b. [11](#)155

From their Allies

1. Mūsā b. Ḥarith b. Tufayl from Daws tribe. Some have said that he was from the Azd tribe. He was a maternal brother to 'Īshā and 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Abī Bakr.
2. Ḥarith b. Manqadh b. Tufayl, and Tufayl Abī al-Husayn is a maternal brother to 'Atīq's son.
3. 'Ammār b. Suhayb.
4. Mus'ab, and
5. Khālid, sons of Muhammad b. Suhayb.

From Banī Makhzūm

1. 'Abd Allāh b. Abī 'Amr b. Hafs b. Mughayra.
2. Abī Sa'īd b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Ḥarith b. Hishām whose mother was from the Ḥarith b. Ka'b tribe.
3. 'Abd Allāh b. Ḥarith b. 'Abd Allāh b. Abī Rab'ā
4. Muslim (or Maslama) b. Abī Burd b. Ma'bad b. Wahb b. 'Īdh.

From the Children of 'Adī b. Ka'b

1. Abī Bakr b. 'Ubayd Allāh b. 'Umar b. al-Khattāb he was named among the executed.
2. 'Abd Allāh, and
3. Sulaymān, sons of 'Īsim b. 'Umar b. al-Khattāb.
4. 'Umar or 'Amr b. Sa'īd b. Zayd b. 'Amr b. Nufayl.
5. Abī Bakr b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Sa'īd b. Zayd b. 'Amr b. Nufayl.
6. Muhammad b. Sulaymān b. Mut' b. Aswad b. Ḥaritha b. Nadla b. 'Awf b. 'Ubayd b. 'Awj.

7. 'Abd al-Malik b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Mut'.
8. 'Abd Allāh b. Nafi' b. 'Abd 'Amr b. 'Abd Allāh b. Mut'
9. Ibrāhīm b. Nu'aym b. 'Abd Allāh b. Nahhīm. It is also recorded as: Ibrāhīm b. Nu'aym b. 'Abd Allāh.
10. Muhammad b. Abī al-Jahm b. Hudhayfa b. Ghānim (who was executed).
11. Khudayj b. Hudayj b. Abī Hathma b. Hudhayfa b. Ghānim.

From their Allies

1. Ayīs, and
2. Ya'lī, sons of al-Sarī.
3. Yūsuf b. Habīb, from Banī Layth tribe.

From the Sons of Sahm b. 'Amr b. Husays

1. Dhu'ayb b. 'Amr b. Hunayth b. Hudhayfa b. Sa'd b. Sahm.
2. Dhu'ayb's son.
3. Mayyāh b. Khalaf or Khālid.
4. Fadāla b. Mayyāh, who were their allies.

From the Sons of Juma' b. 'Umar

1. 'Abd al-Malik b. Hutīb.
2. Hārith b. Mu'ammār b. Habīb b. Wahb b. Khudāfat b. Jumāh.
3. Khattīb b. Hārith b. Hattīb.
4. 'Amr b. Muhammad b. Hattīb.
5. Hattīb b. 'Amr b. Hārith b. Hattīb b. Hārith b. Ma'mar.

From their Allies

1. 'Uthmān, or 'Amr b. Kathīr b. Salt.
2. Nu'aym b. Lūt, or Lūt b. Nu'aym b. Salt b. Kindī.

From the Sons of 'Amir b. Lu'ayy

1. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Huwaytab b. 'Abd al-'Uzzī.
2. 'Abd al-Malik b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Huwaytab.
3. Rab'at b. Sahm or Sahl b. 'Abd Allāh b. Zama'a.
4. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Zama'at b. Qayth.
5. 'Amr b. 'Abd Allāh b. Zama'a.

6. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd Allāh b. Zama'a.
7. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Amr b. Hātib.
8. Salīm b. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Amr b. Hāshim.
9. Hāshim b. ʿAmza.
10. Hishām b. 'Abd al-Aswad b. Hāshim b. Kanāna.
11. Hishām b. 'Abd Allāh b. Kanāna.
12. Rabʿa, and
13. Kanāna, sons of Hāshim b. Kanāna b. Hisn.
14. Khiyār b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Khiyār.
15. Abū Sulaymān b. 'Abd Allāh b. Khiyār.
16. Sulaymān b. Uways b. Sa'd b. Abū Sarh.
17. Abū 'Amr b. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Amr b. Uways.
18. Hārith b. 'Abd Allāh b. Kanāna.
19. Abū Qays b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Adī b. Ukht, from the Banū Ma'ās tribe.

From the Sons Hujayz or Hajar b. Ma'ās

1. Fadla b. Khālid b. Nā'ila b. Rawḥa. [12](#)156
2. 'Ayūd b. Khālid b. Nā'ila b. Hurmuz or Harim b. Rawḥa.
3. Hārith.
4. Muhammad b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Tufayl.
5. 'Ayūd b. Abū Sallām b. Yazīd b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Mālik b. Rabʿt b. Wahab.
6. Zayd, or Yazīd b. 'Abd Allāh b. Masʿfih b. Anas b. 'Abd b. Wahab b. Dibʿb.

From the Sons of Hārith b. Fihir

1. Su'ayb b. Abū 'Abd Allāh.
2. Murdās b. 'Awf.
3. Ibrāhīm b. Isrā'īl.
4. Mus'ab b. 'Abd Allāh b. Khaythama.

From Banū Qays b. Hārith b. Fihir

1. Zufr b. Hārith, or Ibn Suwayd.
2. A son of Mālik b. Suwayd.
3. 'Aqīl b. Zufr.
4. Rabʿa b. Ziyād.
5. Uthātha, and
6. 'Alī, sons of Shayba.
7. Zuhayr b. 'Abd Allāh.

8. Ziyād b. Abī Umayya. [13](#)157

From Banī Muharib b. Fihr

1. 'Abd al-Rahmān,
2. 'Abd Allāh, and
3. Qatan, sons of Nufayl b. 'Abd Allāh b. Wahb b. Sa'd b. 'Amr b. Habīb b. 'Amr b. Shaybān or Shayba b. Muharib. [14](#)158
4. 'Abd Allāh b. Nadla b. 'Abd Allāh b. Wahb.
5. Sharīd b. Rabīh b. 'Amr b. Mughtarif b. Hajwān b. 'Amr b. Habīb.
6. Abīn b. Hisl, or Ibn Hassān b. Rabīh b. 'Amr.
7. 'Amr b. Hassān b. Rabīh
8. Walīd b. 'Isma.
9. 'Alī b. Yazīd b. Anas b. 'Abd Allāh b. Hajwān.
10. Habīb b. Mudarris.
11. Walīd b. Hamama b. 'Abd Allāh b. Hajwān.
12. Khaytham b. Nafi' b. Mudarris.

Thus, those who were killed from among the Quraysh were 97.

Those who were killed from among the Ansār, from Banī 'Awf

1. 'Abd Allāh b. Hanzala [15](#)
2. Eight of 'Abd Allāh b. Hanzala's sons (some of them are: 'Abd al-Rahmān, Hārith, Hakam, and 'Isim.)
3. Yahyā
4. And 'Abd Allāh, sons of Majma'.
5. 'Abas 'Isā b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Yazīd.
6. 'Uksha b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Yazīd b. Jariyya [16](#).
7. 'Amr b. Suwayd b. 'Uqba b. 'Uwaym b. Sā'ida.
8. Abī al-'Ayāl b. 'Uqba b. 'Uwaym b. Sā'ida.

From Banī Hanash b. 'Awf b. 'Amr b. 'Awf

1. Sahl b. 'Uthmān b. Hunayf.
2. 'Amr b. Sahl.
3. Muhammad b. 'Uthmān b. Hunayf.
4. Habīb b. 'Abbād b. Hanaf.

From Banī Thaʿlaba

1. Habīb.
2. 'Umar or 'Amr, sons of Khawwat.

From Banī Jahjab b. Kulfa

1. 'Ayūd b. 'Amr b. Bulayl.
2. 'Amr b. 'Amr b. Bulayl.
3. 'Amr b. 'Utba b. 'Utwāra.
4. Dhakwān (Mawlā b. Hanzala) ¹⁷

From Banī al-ʿUjlān

1. 'Umāra or 'Ummār b. Salama.
2. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Hārith b. Salama.

From Banī Muʿwiyah b. Mālik

1. Muhammad b. Bashīr.
2. 'Abd Allāh b. Kulayb b. 'Ubayd who was injured in battle and died soon afterwards.
3. Muhammad, and
4. 'Utaba or 'Ubayd, sons of Jubayr.
5. 'Abd Allāh ('Ubayd Allāh), and
6. 'Alī, sons of Thābit.
7. Sā'ib b. 'Abd Allāh.
8. Tha'laba, and
9. 'Emir, sons of Hārith b. Tha'laba.
10. Sa'd b. 'Abd Allāh.
11. 'Abd Allāh b. Hazm b. 'Amr b. Umayya.
12. 'Utba b. Ash'ath b. Ka'b.

From Banī ʿAbd al-Ashhal

1. 'Abd Allāh b. Sa'd b. Mu'adh.
2. Muhammad b. Bashīr b. Mu'adh.

From Banī Zu'war

1. 'Amr b. Yazīd b. Sakan.
2. 'Abbād b. Rāshid b. Rāfi' b. Qays.
3. Mūsā b. 'Abd Allāh.
4. Ja'far b. Tha'laba.
5. Salama or Muslima b. 'Ibād b. Salkān.
6. 'Ibād b. Salkān b. Salāma b. Qays.
7. Shayba b. 'Abd al-'Azīz.

From Nabīṭ Tribe

1. Sa'ād b. Jubayr.
2. 'Abd Allāh b. Sa'd.
3. 'Abbād,
4. Sā'ida, and
5. Abū Jubayra, sons of Sa'd.

From Banī Hāritha b. Hārith

1. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Sahl.
2. Kanāna b. Sahl b. 'Abd Allāh b. Aws b. Qaydā.
3. 'Abd Allāh b. Uways.
4. Sahl b. Abū Amma who was from a following generation.
5. Ja'far b. Tha'laba b. Mahsa.
6. Sā'ida b. Asad b. Sā'ida.
7. Yazīd b. Muhammad b. Salama. [18162](#)

From the Sons of Zufr

1. 'Amr,
2. Muhammad, and
3. Yazīd, sons of Thābit b. Qays b. Khatīm.
4. Muhammad b. Abū Namla b. Zurāra.

From the Khazrajīs, then from Banī Mālik b. Najjār

1. 'Amr b. Sa'ād b. Hārith b. Sama.
2. Sa'ād,
3. Sulaymān,

4. Zayd,
5. Yahyā, and
6. 'Ubayd Allāh, sons of Zayd b. Thābit b. Dahhāk.
7. Muhammad, and
8. Zayd, sons of 'Ummāra b. Zayd b. Thābit b. Dahhāk.
9. Muhammad b. 'Amr b. Hazm.
10. 'Abd al-Rahmān,
11. 'Uthmān, and
12. 'Abd al-Malik, sons of Muhammad b. 'Amr b. Hazm.
13. 'Abd Allāh ('Ubayd Allāh) and Jābir and Mu'āwiyah, sons of 'Amr b. Hazm. It is said that along with Muhammad b. 'Amr b. Hazm, thirteen of his family members were also killed.
14. 'Alī b. 'Abd Allāh b. Raqm b. Nadla.
15. 'Amr b. Mu'allā b. 'Amr.
16. 'Alī b. 'Abd Allāh b. Nu'ay b. Nadla.
17. Mālik b. Mu'adh b. 'Amr b. Qays.
18. Muhammad b. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Sa'd b. Zurāra.
19. Qays b. Sa'd b. 'Amr b. Suhayl.
20. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Abī al-Zanād b. Abī al-Qurd b. Qays b. Qahd.
21. Ibrāhīm b. Tamīm b. Qays b. Qahd.
22. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Sa'd.
23. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Mu'adh.
24. Khālid b. Safwān.
25. Zayd b. Abī 'Amr b. Muhsin.
26. Yahyā b. 'Amr.
27. Muhammad b. Abīyy b. Ka'b.
28. 'Īdīd b. Abī Qays b. Anas b. Qays.
29. Anas b. Muhammad b. 'Abd Allāh b. Abī Talha.
30. 'Amr b. 'Amr.
31. Ismā'īl b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Hassān b. Thābit.
32. Muhammad b. 'Abd al-Malik b. Nubayt.
33. 'Īmir b. 'Uqba.
34. 'Amāra b. 'Amr b. Hazm.
35. Qays b. Abī al-Wird b. Qahd.

From Banī 'Adīyy b. Najjār

1. Bakr b. 'Abd Allāh b. Qays b. Sarma.
2. Mālik b. Sawād (Sadād) b. Ghaziyya.
3. 'Awn b. Rifā'a.

4. 'Amr b. 'Abd Allāh.
5. Hārith b. Sharīqa.
6. 'Abd Allāh, and
7. Yahyā, sons of Anas b. Malik.

From Banī Dānīr b. Najjār

1. Sa'd b. 'Umayr b. Uhayb.

From Banī Mazīn b. Najjār

1. 'Amr b. Tamīm b. Ghaziyya.
2. Na'mān b. 'Amr b. Sa'd b. 'Amr b. Ghaziyya.
3. Sa'd, and
4. Ja'far, sons of Abī Dāwūd b. 'Umayr b. Malik.
5. 'Abd Allāh b. Zayd b. 'Asim.
6. Abī Hasan, 'Abd Allāh's son.
7. 'Abd Allāh b. Hārith b. 'Abd Allāh b. Ka'b.
8. His brothers: 'Abd al-Rahmān, and Qays and 'Amr b. Abī Hasan.
9. 'Utba b. Abī Jarīr.
10. Hakīm b. Abī Quhafa.

From Harith b. Khazraj

1. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Khubayb b. Isf.
2. Muhammad b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Khālid b. Isf.
3. Muhammad, and
4. 'Abd Allāh, and 'Abd Allāh, sons of Khālid b. Isf.
5. 'Ubayd Allāh b. Anas b. Sakan b. Isf.
6. Sa'd b. Kalb (Kalīb) b. Shammās.
7. Muhammad,
8. Yahyā, and
9. 'Abd Allāh, sons of Thābit b. Qiyās b. Shammās
10. Abī Nu'aym b. Abī Fadāla b. Thābit.
11. Labīb b. Busr b. Zayd.
12. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Utba b. Simk.
13. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Abd Allāh b. Husayn.
14. 'Abd Allāh b. Rabī' b. Surīqa.
15. Sīb b. 'Abd Allāh b. Thā'labā.
16. Sa'd b. 'Ubayd Allāh.

17. 'Abd Allāh b. Hasan.
18. 'Umar (b. 'Umar) b. Umayyah.
19. 'Utba b. Ash'ath b. Ka'b from the Zarquyn tribe.

From Banī 'Awf b. Khazraj

1. 'Abd Allāh b. Rab'ā'a b. Bilāl (Hilāl)

From Banī Salm b. 'Awf

1. Nawfil b. Muhammad b. 'Abbāda b. Salm.
2. Muhammad b. Ka'b b. 'Ujra. and his brother,
3. Sa'd b. Ka'b.
4. Thabit b. 'Abd Allāh b. Ays.

From Banī Salima

1. Mu'adh b. al-Samma.
2. Ayyub b. 'Abd Allāh b. Mu'adh.
3. 'Amr b. Khashram.
4. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Abī Qatāda b. Rib'.
5. Yazīd b. Abī al-Yasr.
6. Yahyā b. Saif b. Aswad b. Wahab b. Ka'b b. Malik.
7. Muhammad b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Abī al-Mundhar.

From Banī Bayda

1. 'Abd Allāh b. Ziyād b. Labīd.

From Banī Zurayq

1. 'Urwa b. Abī 'Ummāra.
2. 'Uthmān b. 'Urwa (his son).
3. 'Uqba b. Abī 'Ummāra. and his brother
4. Mas'ūd.
5. Sa'd b. 'Uthmān b. Khalda.
6. Salma b. Qays b. Thabit b. Khalda.
7. 'Imir b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Amr.
8. Matlab b. 'Imir b. 'Amr b. Khalda.
9. Hārith b. Rif'ā'a b. Rafī' b. Malik.

10. Sulaymān b. Abī 'Ayyūsh b. Mu'āwiyah b. Sāmī.

From 'I-l-i Mu'all

1. Sa'd b. Abī Sa'd b. Aws b. Mu'all.
2. Sahl b. Abī Sa'd.
3. Harith b. 'Uqba b. 'Ubayd b. Mu'all.
4. Muhammad b. 'Amr b. Qays.
5. Kathir b. Aflah b. Mawla Abī Ayyūb Ansari.

Thus, those reported to be killed from among the *Ansār* were 137 and the total number of the killed from *Ansār* and Quraysh was 360 men. Those who were executed included:

1. Ma'qil b. Sanān Ashja'.
2. Muhammad b. Abī Hudhayfa-yi 'Adw.
3. Muhammad b. Abī Jahm b. Hudhayfa. [19](#)163

In other sources, the names of the killed are randomly mentioned. Ibn Sa'd has miscellaneously listed the names of those killed in the tragedy of Harrah that we have collected here and presented to the respected readers.

'Abd Allāh b. Hanzala

'Abd Allāh b. Hanzala b. al-Ghasāl b. Abī 'Emir b. Rāhib – 'Abd 'Amr b. Sayf b. Nu'mān b. Mālik b. Amat b. Dubay'at b. Zayd b. Mālik b. 'Awf b. 'Amr b. 'Awf b. Mālik b. Aws [20](#) – was the commander-in-chief of the Medinan forces. He was among the dignitaries of *Tābi'īn* (successors of the Prophet's companions) [21](#) and one of the few warriors who was famous for his gallantry. [22](#) His mother's name was Jamāla – daughter of 'Abd Allāh b. Ubayy b. Sallā. The reason why 'Abd Allāh's father was called *Ghasāl al-Mal'ika* is that Hanzala decided to participate in the battle of Uhud. Their marriage took place 32 months after Hijra and the early morning after he consummated his marriage with his wife, Hanzala had to participate in the battle of Uhud and he was martyred on the same day without anytime to perform obligatory ritual ablution. According to Prophet (s), the angels gave him ritual ablution (*ghusl*). [23](#) For this reason, Hanzala was known as Ghasāl al-Mal'ika. Jamāla gave birth to 'Abd Allāh nine months after the martyrdom of Hanzala and 'Abd Allāh was seven years old at the time of the Prophet's (s) demise. [46](#) He had met the Prophet (s) and narrated traditions from His Holiness. [24](#) He was killed as a martyr along with eight of his children due to the sword stroke of one of the Syrian soldiers [21](#) and thus the life of this noble man and eminent companion of the Prophet (s) came to an end.

Muhammad b. 'Amr b. Hazm

Muhammad b. 'Amr b. Hazm b. Lawdhān b. 'Amr b. Awf b. Ghanm b. Mālik b. Najjār was nicknamed as Abī 'Abd al-Malik. His mother, 'Amra, was the daughter of 'Abd Allāh b. Harith b. Jammāz from Banī Hubāla who was among the allies of Banī Sā'id. [25](#) He was born in a place called Najrān in the 10th year

after Hijra.²⁶ His father had been appointed as the governor of that place. Muhammad b. 'Amr b. Hazm was among the nobles of *t̤ibī'n*.²⁷ He was a dignified man from whom some traditions have been narrated. On the day of Harrah, he said prayers while he was seriously injured. He was finally martyred in the battle of Harrah in 63 A.H. (682 C.E.). In Medina and Baghdad some of his descendents had survived.

Muhammad b. Ubayy

Muhammad b. Ubayy b. Ka'b b. Qays b. 'Ubayd b. Mu'awiyah b. 'Amr b. Mālik b. Najjār was nicknamed as Abū Ma'adh. He was born in the time of the Prophet (s). His mother, Umm al-Tufayl, was the daughter of Tufayl b. 'Amr b. Mundhar b. Subay' b. 'Abd Nuham from Daws tribe. He was an eminent scholar of *hadīth* and a few traditions have also been transmitted from him. He was killed in the battle of Harrah in 63 A.H. (682 C.E.)²⁸172

Suwayd b. 'Uwaym

The mother of Suwayd b. 'Uwaym b. Sā'idat b. 'Ish b. Qays b. Nu'mān b. Yazīd b. Umayyah Umāma, was the daughter of Bukayr b. Tha'laba, a descendant of Banū Ghadab b. Jushm b. Jazraj. He was killed on the day of Harrah in 63 A.H. (682 C.E.)²⁹173

Ayyūb b. Bashār

Ayyūb b. Bashār b. Sa'd b. Nu'mān b. Akkāl b. Lawdhān b. Hārith b. Umayyah b. Mu'awiyah b. Mālik b. 'Awf b. 'Amr b. 'Awf, was from the *Ansārs* and from the Khazraj tribe. His nickname was Abū Sulaymān. He was born in the time of the Prophet (s). He participated in the battle of Harrah and received many injuries, and after two years died of the injuries at the age of 75.³⁰174

'Ubbād and Thābit, Sons of Tamīm

'Ubbād and Thābit, sons of Tamīm b. Ghaziyat b. 'Amr b. 'Atiya b. Khansā b. Mabdhāl b. 'Amr b. Ghanam b. Māzin b. Najjār, was killed on the day of Harrah.³¹175

Muhammad b. Thābit

Muhammad b. Thābit b. Qays b. Shammās b. Mālik b. 'Amr b. Mālik al-Asghar b. Tha'laba b. Ka'b b. Khazraj b. Hārith b. Khazraj¹², 'Abd Allāh b. Hanzala's maternal brother.³²176

Sons of Muhammad

Muhammad had three sons named 'Abd Allāh, Sulaymān, and Yahyā who were killed on the day of

Harrah.[33](#)177

'Is b. 'Abd al-Rahmān

'Is b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Yazīd b. Jariya b. 'Emir b. Majma' b. 'Atīf b. Dab'at b. Zayd b. M'lik b. 'Awf b. 'Amr b. 'Awf from the Aws tribe was killed on the day of Harrah.[34](#)178

Aflah

Aflah, Ab' Ayy' Ans' slave, was nicknamed as Ab' Kath'r and according to some Ab' Abd al-Rahmān. He was a captive of 'Ayn al-Tamr[35](#) that was conquered by Kh'lid b. Walīd in the time of Ab' Bakr's Calliphate. He was a trustworthy man who was killed on the day of Harrah.[36](#)180

'Amr b. Sa'd

'Amr b. Sa'd b. Ab' Waqq's b. Uhayb b. 'Abd Man'f b. Zuhra's mother was Sulam', daughter of Hasfa b. Thaqaf b. Rab'a b. Taym al-L't b. Tha'laba b. 'Uk'ba from Rab'a tribe, who was killed on the day of Harrah in Dhu'l Hijja, in 63 A.H.[37](#)181

'Umayr b. Sa'd

'Umayr b. Sa'd and 'Amr b. Sa'd's brother were of the same mother. These two brothers were killed on the day of Harrah.[38](#)182

Ibr'h'm b. Nu'aym

Ibr'h'm b. Nu'aym b. Nah'm b. 'Abd All'h b. As'd b. 'Abd 'Awf b. 'Ubayd b. 'Uwayj 'Ad'yy b. Ka'b was one of the commanders on the day of Harrah and was killed on the same day.[39](#)183

Muhammad b. Ab' al-Jahm

Muhammad b. Na'm b. Ab' al-Jahm b. Gh'nim b. 'Emir b. 'Abd All'h b. 'Ubayd b. 'Uwayj b. 'Ad' b. Ka'b's mother, Khawla, was Qa'q' b. Ma'bad's daughter from Ban' Tam'm tribe. He was one of the commanders on the day of Harrah and was killed on the same day.[40](#)

'Abd al-Rahmān b. Huytab

'Abd al-Rahmān b. Huytab b. 'Abd al-'Uzz' b. Ab' Qays b. 'Abd Wadd b. Nasr b. M'lik b. Hisl b. 'Emir b. Lu'ayy's mother, An'sa, was Hafs b. Ahnaf from Ban' 'Emir b. Luwayy's tribe. 'Abd al-Rahmān was killed on the day of Harrah in Dhu'l Hijja, in 63 A.H.[41](#)

Ja'far b. 'Abd Allāh

Ja'far b. 'Abd Allāh b. Buhayna was killed on the day of Harrah.⁴² Buhayna, Umm 'Abd Allāh, was Arat's daughter.

'Abd Allāh b. 'Utba

'Abd Allāh b. 'Utba b. Ghazwān b. Jābir b. Nasīb b. Wuhayb b. Zayd b. Mālik b. 'Abd 'Awf b. Hārith b. Māzin b. Mansūr b. 'Ikrama b. Hasafa b. 'Aylān b. Mudar, was killed on the day of Harrah.⁴³187

'Abd Allāh b. Muhammad

'Abd Allāh b. Muhammad b. Abī Bakr, was a slave girl named Sāda. 'Abd Allāh was killed on the day of Harrah.⁴⁴188

Abī Sa'ād b. 'Abd al-Rahmān

'Abī Sa'ād b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Hārith b. Hishām b. Mughayra's mother, Umm Rasan, was the daughter of Hārith b. 'Abd Allāh b. Husayn from the Banī Hārith b. Ka'b tribe. Abī Sa'ād was killed on the day of Harrah.⁴⁵

'Umāra b. Suhayb

'Umāra b. Suhab b. Sanān b. Mālik, was killed on the day of Harrah.⁴⁹

'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Rahmān

'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Hātib b. Abī Balta'a, was killed on the day of Harrah.⁴⁹

'Abbād b. Abī Nā'ila

'Abbād b. Abī Nā'ila, Silkān b. Salāma b. Waqsh b. Zughba b. Zaghar b. 'Abd al-Ashhal and his son Salama, were killed on the day of Harrah.⁴⁹ 'Abbād's mother, Sahl, Rawā Waqsh daughter was from Banī Ashhal.

Zayd b. Muhammad

Zayd b. Muhammad b. Maslama b. Khālid b. Adīyy b. Mujda'a b. Hārith b. Khazraj b. 'Amr was from the Aws tribe and his mother was a slave girl. He was killed as martyr on the day of Harrah after having 14 sword wounds with four of the wounds on his face.⁴⁶190

Ja'far b. Yazīd

Ja'far b. Yazīd b. Silkan b. Salma b. Waqsh was killed on the day of Harrah.[47](#)191

Thabit's Children

'Amr and Muhammad and Yazīd b. Qays b. Khatim b. Adīyy b. Zufr and Ka'b b. Khazraj b. 'Amr who were from the Aws tribe. Their mother, Umm Habīb, was the daughter of Qays b. Zayd b. 'Amir b. Sawd b. Zufr and all were killed on the day of Harrah in 63 A.H.[48](#)192

Khawwat's Children

Habīb b. Khawwat b. Jubayr b. Nu'man b. Umayyah b. Amr al-Qays was killed on the day of Harrah. His mother was from the Fuqaym Banī Tha'laba tribe. His brother 'Amr b. Khawwat was also killed on the day of Harrah. His mother's name is not historically specified.

Children of Mujammi

Yahyā b. Jariya b. 'Amir b. Mujammi' b. 'Atīf b. Dubay'a b. Zayd b. Malik b. 'Awf b. 'Amr b. 'Awf, from the Aws tribe was killed on the day of Harrah. His mother, Sulamī, was the daughter of Thabit b. Dahdha from the Balayy Qud'a. 'Ubayd Allāh b. Mujamma', Yahyā's maternal brother, was also killed in the battle of Harrah.[49](#)193

Muhammad b. Jabr

Muhammad b. Jabr b. 'Atīk b. Qays b. Haysha b. Hārith b. Umayyah b. Mu'awiyah b. Malik b. 'Awf b. 'Amr b. 'Awf from the Aws tribe was killed on the day of Harrah.[50](#)194194

'Abbad b. 'Asim

'Abbad b. 'Asim b. 'Adī b. Jadd b. 'Ajlān was from one of Qud'a tribes and was killed on the day of Harrah. They were from among the allies Banī 'Amr b 'Awf from Aws tribe.[51](#)

Children of Zayd

Seven of Zayd's children were killed in the battle of Harrah:

Sa'd b. Zayd b. Thabit b. Dahhak b. Zayd b. Lawdhān b. 'Amr b. 'Abd b. 'Awf b. Malik b. Najjār. His mother, Umm Sa'd, was the daughter of Sa'd b. Rabī', from the Bulhārith b. Khazraj tribe. Sa'd was killed on the day of Harrah. His brother Sulaymān b. Zayd was also killed on the day of Harrah. His other brother, Yahyā b. Zayd was also killed then. These brothers were all from the same brother. Salāt b.

Zayd, 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Zayd and 'Abd Allah b. Zayd, whose mother was a slave girl, and also Zayd b. Zayd were killed on the day of Harrah.[51](#)195

'Umrah b. 'Aqaba

'Umrah b. 'Uqba b. Kudaym b. 'Adyy b. Hāritha b. 'Amr b. Zayd Manāt b. 'Adyy b. 'Amr b. Mālik b. Najjār, whose mother was a slave girl, was killed on the day of Harrah.[52](#)196

Sons of Nubayt

Muhammad b. Nubayt b. Jābir b. Mālik b. 'Ad b. Zayd b. Manāt b. 'Ad b. 'Amr b. Mālik b. Najjār and his brother, 'Abd al-Malik b. Nubayt, were killed on the day of Harrah.[53](#) Muhammad b. Nubayt's mother, Furay'a, daughter of Abī Amma, As'ad b. Zarāra was from Banī Najjār.

'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Abd Allāh

'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Abd Allāh b. Khubayb b. Yasīf b. 'Inabat b. 'Amr b. Khudayj b. 'Imir b. Jusham b. Hārith b. Khazraj was killed on the day of Harrah.[54](#) His mother was 'Awna, daughter (of Abī Mas'ūd 'Uqba b. 'Amr) from Banī Jidāra.

'Abd al-Rahmān b. Abī Qutāda

'Abd al-Rahmān b. Abī Qatādat b. Rab' b. Baldhama was killed on the day of Harrah.[55](#) His mother, Sulāfa, was daughter of Bar' b. Ma'rūr from Banī Salma tribe.

Yazīd b. Abī al-Yasar

Yazīd b. Abī al-Yasar (Ka'b b. 'Amr b. 'Abbād b. 'Amr b. Sawād) from Banī Salma was from Khazraj tribe. He was killed on the day of Harrah.[56](#)

Children of Abī 'Ayyāsh

Sulaymān b. Abī 'Ayyāsh b. 'Ubayd b. Mu'āwiyah b. Sāmī, whose mother was a slave girl, was killed on the day of Harrah. His brother, Bashār b. Abī 'Ayyāsh was also killed and no one of their generation survived.[57](#)201201

Children of Abī 'Ubāda

From among his children, three were killed on the day of Harrah:

Qurwa b. Abī 'Ubāda b. Sa'd b. 'Uthmān b. Khalda b. Mukhallad b. 'Imir b. Wurayq. His mother, Umm

Kh^ḥlid, was 'Amr b. Wadhfa from the Khazraj tribe.

'Uthm^ṯn, Farwah's son was also killed in the battle of Harrah. Sa'd b. 'Uthm^ṯn was from among the fighters of Badr.

'Uqba b. Ab^ṯ 'Ub^ṯda b. Sa'd b. 'Uthm^ṯn, whose mother was a slave girl, was also killed on the day of Harrah.⁵²

Mas'^ṯd b. 'Ub^ṯda

Mas'^ṯd b. 'Ub^ṯda b. Ab^ṯ 'Ub^ṯda, Sa'd b. 'Uthm^ṯn b. Khalda, whose mother was a slave girl, was killed on the day of Harrah.⁵⁸²⁰²

Children of Ka'b

Ish^ṯq b. Ka'b b. 'Ujra b. Umayyah b. 'Ad^ṯ b. H^ṯrith was killed on the day of Harrah. His brother, Muhammad b. Ka'b, was also killed on the day of Harrah.⁵⁹

Dhakw^ṯn

Ab^ṯ 'Amr, was a slave of 'ṯ'isha – Prophet's (s) wife – who was freed after the demise of 'ṯ'isha. He was killed on the day of Harrah.⁶⁰²⁰⁴

Kath^ṯr b. Aflah

Kath^ṯr b. Aflah was Ab^ṯ Ayy^ṯb Ans^ṯr^ṯ's slave who was killed on the day of Harrah.⁶¹ He was one of the scribes when 'Uthm^ṯn had new copies of the Qur'an written.⁶²²⁰⁶

Bash^ṯr b. Ab^ṯ Zayd

Bash^ṯr b. Ab^ṯ Zayd was killed on the day of Harrah. His descendents lived in Basra.⁶³²⁰⁷

Yaz^ṯd b. Hurmuz

Yaz^ṯd b. Hurmuz F^ṯrs^ṯ – Mawl^ṯ al-Daws^ṯy^ṯn – was the commander of the slaves on the day of Harrah. He was a trustworthy person who was killed on the day of Harrah.⁶⁴²⁰⁸

Wahab b. 'Abd All^ṯh

Wahab b. 'Abd All^ṯh b. Zam'a b. Aswad b. Muttalib b. Asad b. 'Abd al-'Uzz^ṯ was killed in the battle of Harrah.⁶⁵²⁰⁹

Ibrāhīm b. Qariz

Ibrāhīm b. Qariz – Khālid b. Hārith b. 'Ubayd b. Tayim b. 'Amr b. Hārith b. Mabdhal b. Hārith b. 'Abd Manāt b. Kunāna was killed on the day of Harrah.[66](#)²¹⁰

Mus'ab b. Zubayr lists the name of those killed in the battle of Harrah as follows:

Fadl Asghar

He was a pious man who was killed on the day of Harrah.[67](#)²¹¹

Muhammad b. Ayyūb

Muhammad b. Ayyūb b. 'Abd al-Mundhar b. 'Alqama b. Kalada was killed on the day of Harrah.[68](#) His mother, Hind, was the daughter of Juwayd b. Huwayrith b. Hujayr b. 'Abd b. Qusayy.

'Abd al-Rahmān b. Abū 'Ubayda

'Abd al-Rahmān b. Abū 'Ubayda b. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Awf was killed on the day of Harrah.[69](#) His mother, Maryam, was the daughter of 'Abd Allāh b. Mut' b. 'Adw.

'Abd Allāh b. Muhammad

'Abd Allāh b. Muhammad b. Abū Bakr, whose mother was a slave girl, was killed on the day of Harrah.[70](#)²¹⁴

Miqdād b. 'Abd Allāh

Miqdād b. 'Abd Allāh b. Wahb b. Zam'a was killed on the day of Harrah.

Wahb b. 'Abd Allāh

Wahab b. 'Abd Allāh b. Wahab b. Zam'a was killed on the day of Harrah and no one of his progeny survived.[71](#)²¹⁵

Yazīd b. Mus'afī

Yazīd b. Mus'afī b. Talha b. 'Uthmān, whose mother was of the Banū Hārith b. Khazraj tribe, was killed on the day of Harrah.[72](#)

'Abd Allāh b. Abī 'Amr

'Abd Allāh b. Abī 'Amr b. Hafs b. Mughayra was the first one who dethroned Yazīd. He was killed on the day of Harrah.[73](#)

Muslim b. Abī Burda

Muslim b. Abī Burda b. Ma'bad, had a son named Muslim whose mother was Hafsa, daughter of Abī Harmala, from the Ash'arites, and was killed on the day of Harrah.[74](#)218

Sons of 'Āsim

'Ubayd Allāh and Sulaymān: sons of 'Āsim b. 'Amr b. al-Khattāb, whose mother 'Ā'isha, was Mut' b. Aswad's daughter, was killed on the day of Harrah.[75](#)219

'Abd Allāh b. Nāfi'

'Abd Allāh b. Nāfi' b. Abd Allāh b. Nadla b. 'Awf b. 'Ubayd b. 'Uwayj was killed on the day of Harrah.[76](#) His mother was from the Thaqaf tribe.

Zyad b. 'Abd al-Rahmān

Zyad b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Awf Hazrā, was from among the valiant figures of Quraysh. He was regarded as among the warriors of Medina against the Umayyids. He was killed in the battle of Harrah.[77](#)221

From the Children of 'Abd Allāh b. Qays

Sa'd and Usāma, were sons of 'Abd Allāh b. Qays b. Shurayh b. Mālik b. Rab'ah b. Ahb b. Dabb b. Hujayr. Their mother, Umm Qasim, 'Abd Allāh's daughter, was from the Banī 'Ad b. Du'il. These two brothers were killed on the day of Harrah.[55](#)

Ibn Qutayba has mentioned additional names of those killed in horrendous event of Harrah:

Zayd b. Thābit

Zayd b. Thābit b. Dahhāk who was from among the *Ansār* and nicknamed as Abī Sa'd (some reported as Abī Abd al-Rahmān) was killed in the battle of Harrah.[78](#)222

Ya'qub b. Talha

Ya'qub b. Talha b. 'Ubayd Allāh b. 'Uthmān b. Ka'b b. Sa'd b. Tayim b. Murra b. Ka'b b. Lu'ayy b. Ghālib b. Fahr b. Mālik b. Nadr b. Kunāna was killed on the day of Harrah. [79](#)223

Miswar b. 'Abd al-Rahmān

Miswar b. 'Abd al-Rahmān was killed on the day of Harrah. [80](#)224

'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Āsim

'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Āsim Ansārī was also killed in the battle of Harrah. He is different from 'Abd Allāh b. Mu'adhdhin as 'Abd Allāh b. Mu'adhdhin who was the son of Zayd b. Tha'laba. [81](#) Similarity of names has caused confusion among historians.

Mu'adh b. Harith

Mu'adh b. Harith b. Arqam b. 'Awf b. Wahb b. 'Amr b. 'Abd 'Awf b. Ghanam b. Mālik b. Najjār Ansārī Khazrajī has been nicknamed as Abū Halāma and is famous with the same. However, he was called Qurrī. He was six years old at the time of the Prophet's (s) demise. He participated in the battle of Khandaq, and was killed on the day of Harrah. [82](#) Some have also reported his name to be M'adh b. Harith. [83](#)227

'Abd Allāh b. 'Amr

'Abd Allāh b. 'Amr b. Sa'd b. Mu'adh was killed on the day of Harrah. [84](#)228

Asad b. Rāfi'

Asad b. Rāfi' b. Karz b. Sakan b. Za'far b. 'Abd al-Ashhal, was killed on the day of Harrah. [85](#)229

Suwayd b. 'Awām

Suwayd b. 'Awām b. Sā'ida b. 'Ā'is b. Nu'mān b. Zayd b. Umayyah was killed on the day of Harrah. [86](#)230

Habīb b. Khawṭ

Habīb b. Khawṭ was killed on the day of Harrah. [87](#)231

'Abd Allāh b. Ka'b

'Abd Allāh b. Ka'b 'Amr b. 'Awf b. Mabdhīl b. 'Amr b. Ghanam b. Mādhin was killed on the day of Harrah. [88232](#)

- [1.](#) Ibn A'tham Kufi, *Al-Futūḥ*, vol. 5, p. 182.
- [2.](#) Nuwayrī, *Nahṣyat al-Irab*, vol. 6, p. 227.
- [3.](#) Ibn 'Abd al-Birr Numayrī, *Al-Istī'āb*, under the entry Mu'aqqal; Nuwayrī, *Nahṣyat al-Irab*, vol. 6, p. 277.
- [4.](#) Ibn Qutayba, *Al-Ma'arif*, p. 187.
- [5.](#) Ibn Qutayba, *Al-Imāma wa al-Siyāsa*, vol. 1, p. 214; Samhūdī, *Wafī' al-Wafī'*, vol. 1, p. 133.
- [6.](#) Abū Nu'aym, *Hilyat al-Awliyā*, vol. 1, p. 369; Ibn Jawzī, *Sifat al-Safwah*, vol. 1, p. 299; Ibn 'Asqir, *Ta'rīkh-i Damishq*, vol. 3, p. 108.
- [7.](#) Zubayrī, *Mus'ab, Nasab-i Quraysh*, p. 384.
- [8.](#) Ibn Sa'd, *Tabaqāt*, vol. 5, p. 128; Zubayrī, *Mus'ab, Nasab-i Quraysh*, p. 215; Dinawari, *al-Akḥbār al-Tiwal*, p. 265; Zirkī, *Al-A'lām*, vol. 7, p. 6; Ibn Athīr, *Al-Kāmil fī al-Ta'rīkh*, vol. 4, p. 17.
- [9.](#) Zubayrī, *Mus'ab, Nasab-i Quraysh*, p. 88; Mas'ūdī, *Murāj al-Dhahab*, vol. 3, p. 70; Nuwayrī, *Nahṣyat al-Irab*, vol. 6, p. 227; Ibn Khaldūn, *Ta'rīkh*, vol. 2, p. 37; Zirkī, *Al-A'lām*, vol. 5, p. 355, has also mentioned them.
- [10.](#) Ibn Qutayba wrote: The one who was killed in Ibn Zubayr sedition was Mus'ab b. 'Abd al-Rahmān (Ma'arīf, p. 238).
- [11.](#) The correct recording is Sakhr b. Ka'b (Zubayrī, *Mus'ab, Nasab-i Quraysh*).
- [12.](#) The correct recording is Nū'īlāt b. Harim b. Rawḥa (Ibn Khayyāt, *Ta'rīkh-i Khalīfah bin al-Khayyāt*, vol. 1, p. 299).
- [13.](#) Or, Ziyād b. Abū Umayma. However, Zubayrī in his book, *Nasab-i Quraysh*, p. 446, has not mentioned his name.
- [14.](#) The correct recording is Shaybān b. Muharrīb (Zubayrī, *Mus'ab, Nasab-i Quraysh*, p. 447).
- [15.](#) There will be a detailed discussion about 'Abd Allāh b. Hanzala in the following pages.
- [16.](#) The correct recording is Ak'ashat b. Yazīd b. 'Abd al-Rahmān b. Yazīd.
- [17.](#) The correct recording is Dhakwān b. Mawlā b. Hanzala
- [18.](#) The correct recording is Yazīd b. Muhammad b. Muslima (Ibn Hajar 'Asqalānī, *Al-Isṭiḥṣā*, translation p. 7808).
- [19.](#) Ibn Khayyāt, *Ta'rīkh-i Khalīfah ibn al-Khayyāt*, p. 293–314.
- [20.](#) Ibn Sa'd, *Tabaqāt*, vol. 5, p. 46.
- [21.](#) Tābi'ī (successor) is a person who had met and accepted the companions of the Prophet (s), and died as a Muslim (Al-Munjad, under the entry *taba'*).
- [22.](#) Zirkī, *Al-A'lām*, vol. 4, p. 233.
- [23.](#) The Prophet (s) said on the day of Battle of Uhud: I saw the angels in between the earth and the heaven with golden vessels filled with water from the well belonging to Muzan tribe, were giving him ghusl. Thus, he was known as Ghasāl al-Mal'ika (Qummī, *Safinat al-Bihar*, vol. 2, p. 317).
- [24.](#) Ibn Taghrī Birdī, *al-Nujum al-Zahira*, vol. 1, p. 161.
- [25.](#) Ibid, vol. 5, p. 49; Ibn Qutayba, *Al-Imāma wa al-Siyāsa*, vol. 2, p. 10; Yūfi'ī, *Mir'at al-Jinān*, vol. 1, p. 137.
- [26.](#) Najrān is a Yemani village in the region of Mecca (Yūqūṭ Hamawī, *Mu'jam al-Buldān*, vol. 5, p. 266).
- [27.](#) Nawawī, *Tahdhīb al-Asmā' wa al-Lughāt*, part one, p. 88.
- [28.](#) Ibn Sa'd, *Tabaqāt*, vol. 5, p. 55.
- [29.](#) Ibid, vol. 5, p. 56.
- [30.](#) Ibid, vol. 5, p. 57.
- [31.](#) Ibid, vol. 5, p. 57 and vol. 8, p. 383.
- [32.](#) Ibn Athīr, *al-Kāmil*, vol. 4, p. 117.
- [33.](#) Ibn Sa'd, *Tabaqāt*, vol. 5, p. 59.
- [34.](#) Ibn Sa'd, *Tabaqāt*, vol. 5, p. 60.
- [35.](#) 'Ayn al-Tamr was a hamlet near Anbār on the west of Kūfa. The Muslims under Khālid b. Walīd conquered it in 12 A.H.

(Yūqūt Hamawī, Muʿjam al-Buldān, vol. 4, p. 176).

[36.](#) Ibn Saʿd, *Tabaqāt*, vol. 5, p. 62.

[37.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 125.

[38.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 126.

[39.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 127; Ibn ʿAbd al-Birr Numarī, *Al-Istʿāb*, vol. 1, p. 55.

[40.](#) Ibn Saʿd, *Tabaqāt*, vol. 5, p. 128

[41.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 128.

[42.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 128.

[43.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 132.

[44.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 144.

[45.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 156.

[46.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 188.

[47.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 189.

[48.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 191

[49.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 192.

[50.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 193.

[51.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, 194–196, vol. 8, p. 416.

[52.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 196.

[53.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 197.

[54.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 199.

[55.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 202.

[56.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 203.

[57.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 205.

[58.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 206.

[59.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 207.

[60.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 218.

[61.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 220.

[62.](#) Yūfiʿī, *Mirʿāt al-Jinān*, vol. 1, p. 137.

[63.](#) Ibn Saʿd, *Tabaqāt*, vol. 7, p. 27.

[64.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 7, p. 27.

[65.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 6, p. 63.

[66.](#) *Ibid*, vol. 5, p. 58.

[67.](#) Zubayrī, *Musʿab, Nasab-i Quraysh*, p. 88.

[68.](#) *Ibid*, p. 256.

[69.](#) *Ibid*, p. 88.

[70.](#) *Ibid*, p. 279.

[71.](#) *Ibid*, p. 228.

[72.](#) *Ibid*, p. 252.

[73.](#) *Ibid*, p. 306 and 332; Abū al-Faraj al-Isfahānī, *Aghānī*, vol. 1, p. 23.

[74.](#) *Ibid*, p. 346.

[75.](#) *Ibid*, p. 361.

[76.](#) Zubayrī, *Musʿab, Nasab-i Quraysh*, p. 386.

[77.](#) Zirkī, *Al-Aʿlām*, vol. 5, p. 98; in Dhahabī, *Taʾrīkh al-Islām*, vol. 2, p. 358, it is mentioned as Yazīd b. ʿAbd al-Rahmān.

[78.](#) Ibn Qutayba, *Maʿārif*, p. 260.

[79.](#) *Ibid*, p. 260.

[80.](#) *Ibid*, p. 240.

[81.](#) Ibn Athīr, *Kāmil*, vol. 4, p. 121; Ibn Taghrī Birdī, *al-Nujūm al-Zahira*, vol. 1, p. 161.

[82.](#) Ibn Hajar ‘Asqalānī, Al-Isṭiḥṣā, vol. 3, p. 427.

[83.](#) Yūfi‘ī, Mir’at al-Jinn, vol. 1, p. 138; Ibn Kathīr, Al-Bid‘ya wa al-Nihāya, vol. 6, p. 234.

[84.](#) Ibn Sa’d, Tabaqāt, p. 420.

[85.](#) Ibid, vol. 3, p. 442 and 442.

[86.](#) Ibid, p. 459.

[87.](#) Ibid, p. 477.

[88.](#) Ibid, p. 518.

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