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Exceptive

104. What is an exceptive?

An exceptive is a noun mentioned after إلا or its sisters and is in opposition to what was mentioned before it. For example: غَرَجَ التلامذةُ من المدرسةِ إلا خالداً (The students left the school, except Khاالمذة عن المدرسة المدرس

105. What are the sisters of 11!

إلا: غَير، سوى، عَدا، خَلا، و حاشا There are five sisters of

106. When is it obligatory to put the exceptive of إلا in the accusative case?

It is obligatory to put the exceptive of إلا أنه obligatory to put the exceptive of إلا أنه obligatory to put the exceptive of إلا ألك المعالى in the accusative case when the sentence before إلا ألك المعالى is a complete positive sentence. For example: يعيشُ النَّاسُ براحةٍ إلا الكسلان (The people live in comfort except lazy people.)

107. When is it permissible to put the exceptive of الما إلا in the accusative case?

It is permissible to put the exceptive of الما in the accusative state or to have it follow the word it is an exceptive of if the sentence before the الما is complete and negative. For example:

ما نَجَحَ الطلابُ إلا إبراهيمَ أَن إبراهيمَ أَنْ إبراهيمَ إبراه

? سوى or غير or علي or علي or علي or علي or علي or

The ruling regarding the exceptives of سوى is that it is always in the genitive state being a compliment of a prefixed noun. But the words سوى have the same rules as the exceptive of إلا have the same rules as the exceptive of عيرُ الكسلانِ: (The students succeed except lazy ones.), or ما نجح عيرُ المجتهدِ (Nobody succeeds except the striver.)

110. What is the ruling of an exceptive of علل , مدل , or حاشا , and حاشا are:

• prepositions and whatever comes after them is in the genitive state, for example:

نجح الطلابُ عدا الكسلان

ullet verbs and whatever comes after them is in the accusative state being the objective compliment, for example: نجح الطلابُ ما عدا الكسلان . they are always verbs if preceded by a infinitive m.

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